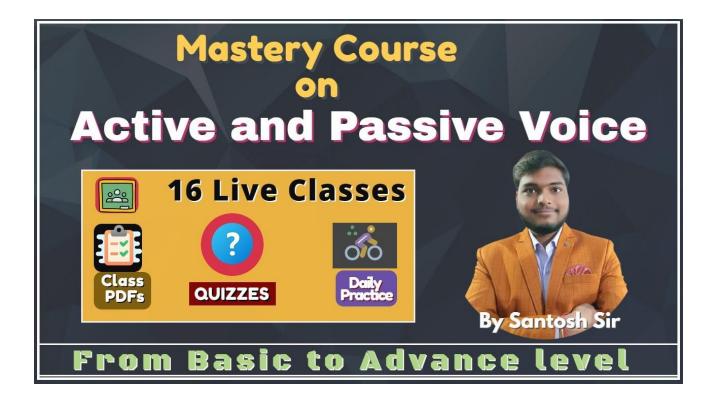
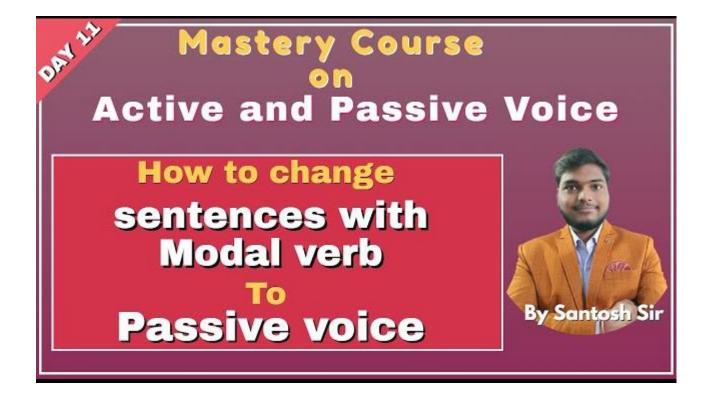


Namaste English Mastery Course on Active and Passive By Santosh Sir





Active and Passive Voice Day 11



Introduction to the course

- ❖ It's important that we have the knowledge of Active and Passive Voice along with the knowledge of tenses. So, this time we have brought a special course for you all.
- ❖ In this course you will get mastery on Voice.
- ❖ Your spoken part will improve.
- Your written part will be rhetoric, after you have attended all the sessions of this course.



How to change Voice for sentences having modals

Note:

To change voice, we need to add 'be' after the modal verb and third form of the verb

- The places of subject and object in sentence are inter-changed in passive voice.
- 3rd form of verb (past participle) will be used only (as main verb) in passive voice.
- To change sentences having present/future modal into passive voice, auxiliary verb "be" is added after modal in sentence.

Active voice: CAN

She can play a violin. She cannot play a violin. Can she play a violin?

Passive voice: CAN BE

A violin can be played by her. A violin cannot be played by her. Can a violin be played by her?

Active voice: MAY

I may buy the computer.
I may not buy the computer.
May I buy the computer?

Passive voice: MAY BE

The computer may be bought by me.
The computer may not be bought by me.
May the computer be bought by me?

Active voice: MIGHT

Guests might play chess.
Guests might not play chess.

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passive voice: MIGHT BE

Chess might be played by guests. Chess might not be played guests.

Active voice: SHOULD

Students should study all lessons. Students should not study all lessons. Should students study all lessons?

Passive voice: SHOULD BE

All lessons should be studied by students.
All lessons should not be studied by students.
Should all lessons be studied by students?

Active voice: MUST

You must learn the test-taking strategies. You must not learn the test-taking strategies.

Passive voice: MUST BE

Test-taking strategies must be learnt by you.

Test-taking strategies must not be learned by you.

Active voice: OUGHT TO

They ought to take the examination.

passive voice: OUGHT TO BE

The examination ought to be taken by them.

PASSIVE VOICE FOR PAST MODALS "MAY HAVE, MIGHT HAVE, SHOULD HAVE, MUST HAVE, OUGHT TO HAVE"

- The places of subject and object in sentence are inter-changed in passive voice.
- 3rd form of verb (past participle) will be used only (as main verb) in passive voice.
- To change sentences having past modal into passive voice, auxiliary verb "been" is added after modal in sentence.

Passive voice for Past Modals

"MAY HAVE, MIGHT HAVE, SHOULD HAVE, MUST HAVE, OUGHT HAVE

TO"Auxiliary verb in passive voice: been

Active voice: MAY HAVE

You may have availed the opportunity.

You may not have availed the opportunity.



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Passive voice: MAY HAVE BEEN

The opportunity may have been availed by you. The opportunity may not have been availed by you.

Active voice: MIGHT HAVE He might have eaten meal.

He might not have eaten meal.

Active voice: MIGHT HAVE BEEN

Meal might have been eaten by him. Meal might not have been eaten by him.

Active voice: SHOULD HAVE

You should have studied the book. You should not have studied the book.

Passive voice: SHOULD HAVE BEEN

The book should have been studied by you. The book should have not been studied by you.

Active voice: MUST HAVE

He must have started job. He must not have started job.

Passive voice: MUST HAVE BEEN

Job must have been started by you.

Job must not have been started by you.

Active voice: OUGHT TO HAVE

You ought to have helped him.

Passive voice: OUGHT TO HAVE BEEN

He ought to have been helped by you



About the Instructor

Santosh Sen (B.Ed. in English, University of Delhi)

Santosh Sir has wide teaching experience of more than 5 years in English Language and Literature. He is an ex-faculty of Exam Mitra Institute, Delhi. Students have known him as a teacher who makes English Learning easy by his short methods and tricks.

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